



SELEZIONE PUBBLICA N. 2024N71, PER ESAMI E CON EVENTUALE PRESELEZIONE, PER L'ASSUNZIONE A TEMPO INDETERMINATO E PIENO DI N. 10 PERSONE NELL'AREA DEI FUNZIONARI, SETTORE AMMINISTRATIVO-GESTIONALE, PRESSO L'UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PADOVA. AMMINISTRAZIONE, FINANZA E CONTROLLO - PROFILO GENERALISTA.

QUESITI COLLOQUIO

Prova n.1:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri le funzioni del Collegio dei Revisori dei conti in relazione alla gestione economico-finanziaria dell'Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri il contenuto delle voci "Risconti passivi per progetti e ricerche in corso" dello Stato Patrimoniale di un Ateneo.
- Quali sono le principali differenze tra un file .docx e un file .pdf e in quali casi è consigliabile usare l'uno o l'altro?
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: In the week after it made global headlines, DeepSeek became hugely popular in South Korea leaping to the top of app stores with over a million weekly users. But its rise in popularity also attracted scrutiny from countries around the world which have imposed restrictions on the app over privacy and national security concerns. South Korea's Personal Information Protection Commission said the DeepSeek app became unavailable on Apple's App Store and Google Play on Saturday evening. It came after several South Korean government agencies banned their employees from downloading the chatbot to their work devices.

Prova n.2:

- Il/la candidato/a, dopo aver delineato le caratteristiche dell'attività commerciale svolta da un Ateneo, descriva il trattamento IVA per le attività di ricerca svolte dalle Università per conto terzi.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva, fornendo opportuni esempi, la composizione del patrimonio netto di un bilancio universitario.
- In Microsoft Word, come si utilizza lo strumento di revisione per tracciare e accettare modifiche in un documento condiviso?
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: China's DeepSeek shocked the technology industry, the markets and America's confidence in its AI leadership, when it released its latest app at the end of last month. Its rapid rise as one of the world's favourite AI chatbots sparked concerns in different jurisdictions. The Australian government has insisted its ban is not due to the app's Chinese origins, but because of the "unacceptable risk" it says it poses to national security. Data protection authorities in France and Ireland have also posed questions to DeepSeek about how it handles citizens' personal information - including whether it is stored on servers in China.

Prova n.3:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri l'utilizzo del fondo economale e le principali regole del suo funzionamento, anche facendo riferimento al Regolamento dell'Università di Padova.
- Il bilancio di previsione di un Ateneo. Il/la candidato/a illustri i documenti che lo compongono e la relazione tra loro.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi in che modo si può proteggere un documento Word con una password.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: It has been more than a decade since James Howells' hard drive - containing Bitcoin now worth hundreds of millions of pounds - ended up on a landfill site. Despite facing numerous setbacks, he is determined to continue on his mission to retrieve it. "This is my job, if you will. My 9 to 5," he said, adding he would "absolutely not" give up. The value of the cryptocurrency has dramatically increased in recent months, and with the hard drive currently worth about £620m, Mr Howells said "it makes sense for me to focus my energy on this" - although he does do some other work with crypto currencies.

Prova n.4:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri, in riferimento ai rimborsi spese per le missioni di lavoro effettuate dal personale, gli aspetti connessi alla rappresentazione nel bilancio dell'Ateneo e alle scritture contabili, nonché gli aspetti procedurali e documentali.
- Il principio contabile dell'equilibrio del bilancio. Il/la candidato/a enunci il principio e riporti esempi pratici di sua applicazione nell'ambito di un bilancio universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi come usare e personalizzare gli stili di testo in Word per migliorare la formattazione di un documento lungo.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Privacy campaigners have called Google's new rules on tracking people online "a blatant disregard for user privacy." The changes due to come into force by the end of February permit so-called "fingerprinting", which allows online advertisers to collect more data about users including their IP addresses and information about their devices. Google says this data is already widely used by other companies, and it continues to encourage responsible data use. However, the company had previously come out strongly against this kind of data collection, saying in a 2019 blog that fingerprinting "subverts user choice and is wrong."

Prova n.5:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri le principali voci del passivo patrimoniale di un bilancio universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri quali sono, sulla base del Regolamento per l'Amministrazione la Finanza e la Contabilità dell'Università degli Studi di Padova, i centri autonomi di gestione e il tipo di autonomia di cui godono.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi come si condividono file e cartelle in Google Drive e quali permessi si possono impostare.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Fingerprinting collects information about a person's device and browser and puts it together to create a profile of that person. The information is not explicitly collected in order to advertise to people, but it can be used to target

specific ads based on that user's data. For example, a person's screen size or language settings are legitimately needed in order to display a website properly. But when that is combined with their time zone, browser type, battery level - and many other data points - it can create a unique combination of settings which makes it easier to work out who is using a web service.

Prova n.6:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri quali sono le differenze tra immobilizzazioni materiali ed immateriali.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri i principali aspetti della gestione contabile di un compenso per contratto di lavoro autonomo e conseguente gestione fiscale.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri cos'è la firma digitale e come attestarne la validità.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Having grown up on a peaceful farm in the countryside, it wasn't until a few years ago when Sophie started university in London that she noticed a change in her hearing - specifically trouble identifying where a sound was coming from. She rarely attended her university lectures in person, instead opting to watch them online and with subtitles. "All the words sounded incomprehensible when I was in the actual lecture, and I was trying to hear," she said. The cause of Sophie's APD diagnosis is unknown, but her audiologist believes the overuse of noise-cancelling headphones, which Sophie wears for up to five hours a day, could have a part to play.

Prova n.7:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri le principali voci di ricavo del Conto Economico di una Università.
- Il/la candidato/a individui gli organi, i soggetti e le strutture coinvolte nel processo contabile dell'Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri quali sono i principali vantaggi della firma digitale rispetto alla firma tradizionale su carta.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Noise-cancelling headphones have exploded in popularity in recent years. But Claire Benton, vice-president of the British Academy of Audiology, suggests that by blocking everyday sounds such as cars beeping, there is a possibility the brain can "forget" to filter out the noise. "You have almost created this false environment by wearing those headphones of only listening to what you want to listen to." she said. "However, the more complex, high-level listening skills in your brain only really finish developing towards your late teens. So, if you have only been wearing noise-cancelling headphones and been in this false world for your late teens then you are slightly delaying your ability to process speech and noise," Benton suggests.

Prova n.8:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri l'articolazione del bilancio unico dell'Ateneo in unità analitiche di imputazione, anche in relazione alla sua struttura organizzativa.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri il funzionamento del meccanismo dello split payment.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi che cos'è un file compresso?

- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: State-of-the art cameras designed to identify drivers not wearing seatbelts and using mobile phones will be trialled by police in Essex. "The picture quality is brilliant and they are detecting offence numbers that we would simply never detect by an officer being present at the roadside" said Mr Pipe, speaking to BBC Essex. Mr Pipe told BBC Essex the technology could play a big part in reducing the number of road accidents, but that safety started with individual responsibility. Geoff Collins, UK general manager at tech company Acusensus, said there would always be a "human in the loop" who would review images before any further action was taken.

Prova n.9:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri la rappresentazione contabile di un progetto di ricerca finanziato pluriennale.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva quali sono i caratteri che devono presentare le spese effettuate tramite il fondo economale.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi cosa significa e a cosa serve il campo "ccn" nell'invio di una mail
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Upon his release from prison in 1952, Malcolm Little formally changed his name to Malcolm X. It was a firm rejection of the surname that had been given to his family by the people who, generations earlier, had enslaved them. He toured the US, spreading the Nation of Islam's message, and discovered that he had the power and charisma to inspire people with his words. Public speaking was a skill he had learnt. He was not afraid to use shock tactics to get his message across, condemning white people as the "white devil" for the historic oppression of black people. When US President John F Kennedy was assassinated in November 1963, he said it was "chickens coming home to roost".

Prova n.10:

- Il/la candidato/a descriva le principali fonti di finanziamento e le voci di costo che compongono il budget di un Dipartimento universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a elenchi gli organi di controllo dell'Ateneo e ne descriva le principali competenze in materia finanziaria.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri che cosa si intende per "preferiti" in riferimento ai principali motori di ricerca.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Nelson Mandela's face once again lit up Trafalgar Square this week, projected on to Nelson's column while the sound of his voice echoed out, calling for a "great generation" to end poverty – 20 years after he delivered that impassioned call to an audience of 22,000. It was a message that resonated with the public, who began wearing white "Make Poverty History" wristbands, hit the front pages of newspapers and helped spur governments into expanding anti-poverty campaigns and agreeing to offer \$50bn debt relief to Africa. "We need more hope and political drive today" - said Serah Makka, Africa executive director of the anti-poverty group that helped organise Mandela's original speech and this week's events.

Prova n.11:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri le principali voci dell'attivo patrimoniale di un bilancio universitario.

- Il/la candidato/a illustri l'applicazione dell'IVA sugli acquisti di beni strumentali per la ricerca universitaria.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva l'utilizzo e la funzione del comando "Inserisci Nota a Piè di Pagina" di Microsoft Word.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Five years ago, the world was hearing the first reports of a mysterious flu-like illness emerging from Wuhan, China, now known as Covid-19. The pandemic that followed brought more than 14 million deaths, and sent shock waves through the world economy. About 400 million people worldwide have had long Covid. World leaders, recognising that another pandemic was not a question of "if" but "when", promised to work together to strengthen global health systems. But negotiations on a new pandemic agreement stalled in 2024, even as further global public health threats and emergencies were identified. If a new pandemic emerges in 2025, experts are not convinced that we will deal with it any better.

Prova n.12:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri gli effetti economico, finanziari e patrimoniali generati dall'attivazione di un mutuo.
- Il principio contabile della prudenza. Il/la candidato/a enunci il principio e riporti esempi pratici della sua applicazione nell'ambito di un bilancio universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva l'utilizzo e la funzione della funzione "filtro" in excel.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: The world has never been in a better position when it comes to the expertise, technology and data systems to rapidly detect a threat, Van Kerkhove, from the World Health Organization (WHO), says. The expansion of genomic sequencing abilities to most countries worldwide, and better access to medical oxygen and infection prevention and control, remain "really big gains" after the Covid-19 pandemic, she adds. It means her answer to whether the world is ready for the next pandemic "is both yes and no". "On the other hand, in the context of war and climate change and economic crises and politics, we are absolutely not ready to handle another pandemic," she says.

Prova n.13:

- Il bilancio di esercizio di un Ateneo. Il/la candidato/a illustri i documenti di cui si compone e il processo di sua formazione.
- Il/la candidato/a rappresenti la funzione e la modalità di utilizzo dei fondi per rischi e oneri e fornisca esempi del loro utilizzo in ambito universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva l'utilizzo e la funzione del comando "inserisci un grafico" in excel:
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: In 2022 the WHO began negotiations for a new pandemic accord that would provide a firm basis for future international cooperation. But talks failed to yield a result by an initial deadline of the annual World Health Assembly in May 2024. Negotiators are now aiming for a deadline of this year's May meeting. So far the talks have actually worsened trust levels between countries, says Dr Clare Wenham of the department of health policy at LSE. There is no agreement on pathogen access and benefit sharing – essentially,

the guarantees poorer countries are given that they will have access to treatments and vaccines against a future pandemic disease, in exchange for providing samples and data to develop therapies.

Prova n.14:

- Il/la candidato/a descriva la gestione contabile dei beni ad utilizzo pluriennale.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la differenza tra la voce proventi e la voce contributi e la loro articolazione nel conto economico delle Università.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi i principali scopi dell'applicativo Word.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Electric scooters have been blamed for a surge in the number of children being penalised for driving without insurance. Since the start of 2020 almost 800 children aged between 13 and 16 have been given an IN10 endorsement – the code used by the police for “using a vehicle uninsured against third party risks” – according to data obtained by a road safety association. While in 2020 there were no recorded cases, by 2024 the number had risen to 375 a year. E-scooters are in a legal limbo in the UK. They are illegal on pavements and other public land, and can be used on the road only with insurance, but it is not possible to buy cover for a privately owned one.

Prova n.15:

- Il/la candidato/a elenchi gli organi di governo dell'Ateneo e ne descriva le principali competenze in materia finanziaria.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri quali sono il ruolo e le responsabilità dell'Area Finanziaria nella gestione contabile dell'Università di Padova, sulla base del Regolamento per l'Amministrazione la Finanza e la Contabilità dell'Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva quali sono le migliori pratiche per creare password sicure.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: More than one in four school-age children in Australia use screens in bed in the hour before sleep and one in 10 have caffeine after lunchtime most days of the week, a new survey looking at sleep habits has found. The findings, released on Wednesday by researchers at Melbourne's Royal Children's Hospital, analysed the answers of a nationally representative sample of 1,654 parents who were asked about the sleeping habits and behaviours of their children, aged between five and 17. Among primary school-age children between five and 12, 45% had a problem with their sleep pattern, including difficulty getting to sleep, waking overnight or waking in the morning, compared with 37% of teenagers between 13 and 17.

Prova n.16:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri le principali scritture di integrazione e rettifica operate al termine dell'esercizio.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri a seguito di quali eventi e con quali modalità il budget può essere modificato in corso d'anno.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri possibili utilizzi del comando Sostituisci di Microsoft Excel.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: The COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent shocks from 2020 to 2022 have hampered global efforts to eradicate

extreme poverty. The global extreme poverty rate increased in 2020 for the first time in decades, setting back progress by three years. Since then, recovery has been uneven, with low-income countries lagging behind. By 2030, 590 million people may still live in extreme poverty if current trends persist. Without a substantial acceleration in poverty reduction, fewer than 3 in 10 countries are expected to halve national poverty by 2030. Climate change is also hindering poverty reduction, and disasters result in millions of households becoming poor or remaining trapped in poverty.

Prova n.17:

- Il/la candidato/a illustri il contenuto della Nota Integrativa al bilancio di esercizio.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri il contenuto delle voci “Ratei e risconti passivi e contributi agli investimenti” dello Stato Patrimoniale di un Ateneo.

- Il/la candidato/a illustri l'utilizzi della funzione MEDIA in Excel.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: After rising sharply before the COVID-19 pandemic, global hunger and food insecurity remained persistently high and almost unchanged for three years. In 2023, about 733 million people faced hunger, and 2.33 billion people experienced moderate to severe food insecurity. Despite progress, 148 million children under age 5 suffered from lack of growth in 2022. If current trends persist, one in five children under age 5 will be affected by insufficient development in 2030. Achieving zero hunger requires intensified efforts to transform food systems so they are sustainable, resilient and equitable. Moreover, accelerating improvements in diets, nutrition, health and hygiene is crucial to meeting the target of halving the number of children suffering from chronic undernutrition.

Prova n.18:

- Il/la candidato/a rappresenti le principali regole di registrazione nella gestione del ciclo attivo nel contesto universitario.
- Il bilancio consolidato di un Ateneo. Il/la candidato/a ne illustri le principali caratteristiche e regole di costruzione secondo quanto previsto dal D. Lgs. 248/2016.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri che funzione utilizzerebbe per cercare una parola in un documento Word.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Many countries face challenges such as inadequate education infrastructure, teacher shortages and insufficient teacher training. Recent assessments reveal a significant decline in math and reading scores in many countries. While technology has expanded educational opportunities, it has also widened inequalities, leaving millions of people, especially in marginalized and low-income communities, without access to education. Accelerating progress could have a catalytic impact on achieving the overall 2030 Agenda. Prioritizing increased education funding, teacher training, and inclusive and accessible schools are essential steps, along with leveraging technology and bridging the digital divide to achieve equitable access to quality education.

Prova n.19:

- Il/la candidato/a rappresenti le principali regole di registrazione nella gestione del ciclo passivo nel contesto universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri le principali differenze in materia fiscale tra attività istituzionale e commerciale di un Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva l'utilizzo e la funzione del comando Stampa di Microsoft Word
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: The world continues to lag in its pursuit of gender equality by 2030. Harmful practices are decreasing but not at a rate keeping up with population growth. One in five girls still marry before age 18. Far too many women still cannot realize the right to decide on their sexual and reproductive health. Violence against women persists, disproportionately affecting those with disabilities. Parity in women's participation in public life remains elusive, and in management positions, at current rates, parity will require another 176 years. Women carry an unfair burden of unpaid domestic and care work, spending 2.5 times more hours a day on it than men.

Prova n.20:

- La composizione dell'attivo circolante dello Stato Patrimoniale di un Ateneo. Il/la candidato/a individui le voci che lo compongono e i criteri di valorizzazione delle poste.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva sinteticamente le attività svolte da un Ateneo nella sua funzione di sostituto d'imposta.
- Il/la candidato/a descriva l'utilizzo della funzione blocca riquadri in Excel.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: According to a recent survey, the new generation of job candidates want to join a company that offers them a good quality of life, rather than just a healthy pay packet. Londoner Adam Bradford and Californian Jordan Swain decided to set up their own business after struggling to find one which offered the right work-life balance. The pair, who met on Instagram, have visited almost 30 cities on four continents to do research for Bradford Swain, their social enterprise consultancy. Jordan says going it alone means they are able to work anywhere. "We enjoy our ability to work from a cafe on a terrace in Morocco, from the beach in Kenya or from a hot-desk in central London if we need to," he says.

Prova n.21:

- Il Budget Economico. Il/la candidato/a ne illustri la struttura, le voci che lo compongono e il processo che porta alla sua formulazione in Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi che cosa si intende per fatturazione elettronica.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri i principali programmi di video conferenze.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Northern Ireland needs more than 5,000 additional workers a year in order to grow the economy, a report has suggested. Ulster University's Economic Policy Centre has published a report which looks at what future skills employers will need and potential supply gaps. Anna Dukelow, who studies economics at Ulster University, said knowing what demand was out there from employers helped her choose what to study. The report forecasts a high-growth scenario which would see the creation of 8,000 new jobs a year for

the next 10 years. But it also highlights a shortage of 5,440 workers a year which, if not addressed, could hold back economic growth. The fastest growing occupations are "high-value" jobs such as roles in data analytics, cyber security and IT.

Prova n.22:

- Il Budget degli Investimenti. Il/la candidato/a ne illustri la struttura, le voci che lo compongono e il processo che porta alla sua formulazione in Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la classificazione delle operazioni a fini IVA secondo quanto previsto dal DPR 633/72.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi in che modo si può proteggere un documento Excel con una password.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Small enterprises are the backbone of economies worldwide, providing job opportunities and supporting livelihoods across communities. Despite playing a pivotal role in closing economic and social gaps, they face myriad challenges in the aftermath of the pandemic, including rising operational expenses due to inflation in energy and transportation and high interest rates on loans. Especially in lower-income nations, small enterprises bear the brunt of shocks due to their greater vulnerability. Access to credit, crucial for their survival, remains difficult. Inclusive industrial policies are imperative for fostering the growth, competitiveness and resilience of small enterprises while progress in reducing emissions intensity to cut global emissions is also necessary.

Prova n.23

- I crediti iscritti in un bilancio universitario. Il/la candidato/a illustri quali sono le principali categorie di creditori, i criteri di valutazione, le modalità di gestione.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la rappresentazione dei costi del personale nei prospetti di bilancio di un Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi i principali scopi dell'applicativo Excel.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Over half the world's population currently resides in cities, yet urban areas confront myriad complex challenges. While air pollution levels have declined in most regions, they are still significantly higher than the recommended air quality guidelines for public health protection. With urbanization on the rise and nearly 70 per cent of the global population projected to reside in cities by 2050, the development of critical infrastructure, affordable housing, efficient transport systems and essential social services is imperative to create resilient and sustainable cities that meet the needs of all. Yet many cities worldwide lack adequate urban transit infrastructure as only 6 in 10 urban residents have convenient access to public transit.

Prova n.24:

- Il/la candidato/a descriva che cosa si intende per Immobilizzazione finanziaria nell'ambito dello Stato Patrimoniale di un Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri le principali rilevazioni contabili da effettuare nelle attività correlate al processo di acquisto di un servizio nei momenti di: firma del contratto di acquisto, registrazione della fattura, emissione ordinativo di pagamento e aspetti inerenti alla gestione fiscale.

- Il/la candidato/a spieghi i principali scopi dell'applicativo Power Point.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: In 2022, global greenhouse gas emissions reached a new record of 57.4 gigatons of CO₂ equivalent, according to the United Nations Environment Programme's Emissions Gap Report 2023. About two thirds of emissions comprised CO₂ from fossil fuel combustion and industrial processes. Except transportation, emissions from all major sectors have rebounded since the pandemic and now exceed 2019 levels. The energy sector, responsible for 86 per cent of global CO₂ emissions, remains the largest contributor, driven by the expansion of coal- and gas-fired power generation. Governments plan to produce around 110 per cent more fossil fuels by 2030 than would be consistent with limiting warming to 1.5°C.

Prova n.25:

- La composizione dell'attivo immobilizzato dello Stato Patrimoniale di un Ateneo. Il/la candidato/a individui le voci che lo compongono e i criteri di valorizzazione delle poste.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la modalità di rilevazione della contribuzione studentesca in ambito universitario e le poste inerenti nei prospetti di bilancio.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la funzione somma in Excel.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: The world continues to shatter temperature records. The World Meteorological Organization (WMO) confirmed that 2023 was the hottest year on record, with global average temperatures soaring to approximately 1.45°C above pre-industrial levels. The 10 warmest years in the 174 years with records have all occurred during the last decade. Extreme weather events, including heatwaves, major floods, droughts, wildfires and tropical cyclones, have disrupted the lives of millions of people and caused billions of dollars in economic losses. As of June 2024, a WMO climate update underscored an 80 per cent likelihood of at least one year temporarily exceeding 1.5°C from 2024 to 2028. In 2015, the probability for such a temperature spike was near zero.

Prova n.26:

- Il principio contabile della competenza economica. Il/la candidato/a enunci il principio e riporti esempi pratici di sua applicazione nell'ambito di un bilancio universitario.
- L'acquisto di un servizio per l'organizzazione di un evento da parte di un Dipartimento. Il/la candidato/a descriva gli aspetti di processo con riferimento alle operazioni contabili, tenendo anche conto della valenza autorizzatoria del bilancio di un Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la funzione copia/incolla in Word.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Rising conflicts and violent organized crime persist around the world, causing immense human suffering and threatening sustainable development. Corruption continues to divert resources from sustainable development, with one in five people reporting being asked to pay or having paid a bribe to a public official in the last 12 months. With one third of prisoners unsentenced worldwide, achieving just judicial processes and improving prison conditions is imperative. All Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) depend on establishing lasting peace and preventing violent conflicts. Urgent action is needed to combat

corruption and organized crime, strengthen the rule of law and access to justice, build effective and inclusive governance institutions, and protect rights and fundamental freedoms.

Prova n.27:

- L'acquisto di un bene strumentale in un Ateneo. Il/la candidato/a illustri gli aspetti di processo, gli attori coinvolti, la gestione contabile e agli aspetti documentali connessi alle rilevazioni.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri cosa si intende per fondo economale e qual è l'importo massimo del fondo medesimo secondo il Regolamento per la Gestione del fondo economale e di altri strumenti finanziari di pagamento dell'Università degli Studi di Padova.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la funzione copia formato.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: The global energy crisis triggered by the Russian invasion of Ukraine highlighted the vulnerability of the current energy system to geopolitical events and underlined how much of an impact energy price rises can have on consumers. The immediate price shocks from the energy crisis have become less strong, but escalating hostilities in the Middle East and attacks on shipping in the Red Sea serve as reminders of the potential for wider world events to cause shocks to energy markets. Existing and planned fossil fuel infrastructure expansions set to come online over the next ten years should provide some buffer against potential outages, and imply downward pressure on prices.

Prova n.28:

- Il risultato di esercizio. Il/la candidato/a descriva come si perviene alla sua determinazione e la sua rappresentazione nel bilancio universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a spieghi che cosa sono i risconti e presenti esempi di risconti nel contesto universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la funzione inserisci tabella in Word.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: New energy security hazards are emerging as the world moves towards a more electrified and renewables-rich energy system, highlighting the need for policy makers to continually adjust and assess their approach to energy security. One issue of particular concern for many policymakers today is the concentration in a small number of countries of clean energy supply chains for manufacturing capacity and critical mineral mining and processing. China dominates in manufacturing capacity for key clean energy technologies. Many countries aim to boost their own clean energy production. Both the US Inflation Reduction Act and the EU Net Zero Industry Act include major incentives for domestic manufacturing.

Prova n.29:

- La gestione delle entrate in un Ateneo. Il/la candidato/a individui le principali tipologie di entrate, le modalità di contabilizzazione, i rapporti con l'Istituto cassiere.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la differenza tra la contabilità generale ed analitica.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la funzione trova e sostituisci in Word.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Electric vehicles provide the main mechanism to decarbonise the road transport sector. Their prospects in recent years

have been strengthened by ambitious plans from governments and the EV and battery industries. However, the transition to mass market adoption is unlikely to be linear, and additional efforts are required to achieve the right balance of incentives for broader consumer adoption, to ensure that adequate charging infrastructure is in place and to reinforce electricity grids. China is expected to continue dominating global growth, with electric car sales topping over 10 million during 2024. This increase prompted the battery industry to adopt different chemistries that require less cobalt and nickel and this has led battery cell prices to drop.

Prova n.30:

- L'ammortamento di un bene strumentale: il/la candidato/a illustri il tema, dando evidenza della rappresentazione nei documenti di bilancio.
- Il principio contabile della costanza e comparabilità. Il/la candidato/a enunci il principio e riporti esempi pratici di sua applicazione nell'ambito di un bilancio universitario.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la funzione area di stampa in Word.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Progress on electricity access has been remarkable in the past decades: since 2000, the world has reduced the number of people without electricity access by 925 million, and 40 countries have reached at least near universal access to electricity. But around 750 million people still lack access to electricity, and progress has been uneven, with only one-in-five of the people gaining access to electricity in this period living in Africa. As many Asian countries near universal access, attention is increasingly turning to Africa, where it has proved more difficult to regain momentum amid the lingering effects of the crisis years, including high debt levels in many countries.

Prova n.31:

- Il/la candidato/a descriva la rappresentazione dei proventi da Unione Europea nella gestione contabile di un Ateneo.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la voce proventi ed oneri finanziari nel conto economico.
- Il/la candidato/a illustri la funzione interruzione di pagina in Word.
- Read the following text and summarise it orally, possibly using your own words: Following a prolonged period of exceptionally low interest rates and inflation in the 2010s, the macroeconomic context was significantly changed in the space of a few years by the Covid-19 pandemic and the global energy crisis triggered by Russia's invasion of Ukraine. To combat the rising inflation that emerged as the landscape changed, central banks progressively tightened their monetary policy, which led to the steepest interest rate increases seen in decades. Inflation decreased in most regions in 2024 and there were interest rates cuts in a number of countries, particularly in advanced economies. However, inflation and interest rates currently are still much higher than they have been over the past 15 years in most economies.