

Cooking Quality Learning with FLEXspace Recipes for Designing Academic Spaces

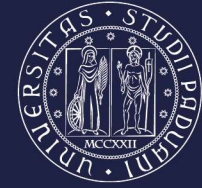
People, environments, teaching: Towards an integrated model for innovation
Padua, Italy
May 18, 2023

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TE⁴CHING
LEARNING @UNIPD

Persone, Ambienti, Didattica:
verso un modello integrato per l'innovazione



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI PADOVA

18 e 19 maggio 2023

MISSION:

- Empower the continuous development of skills for teaching and learning;
- Strengthen the sustainability of teaching through the implementation of dedicated resources, tools, spaces, and facilities;
- Overcome the transmissive methodological paradigm of knowledge;
- Enable digital integration;
- Enhance the culture of quality in the student, teaching and technical staff

STRATEGIC PRIORITY (for this presentation)

- Design and re-design of support spaces, tools, and resources to enable the implementation of integrated learning environments aimed at developing multimedia and multimodal teaching processes.

An Invitation to “OPEN” DOORS for ALL TO LEARN

- Open Educational Resources (OER)
- OpenCourseWare (OCW)
- Open Enrollment (MOOC's)
- Open TextBooks
- Open Access Journals
- **Open Learning
Space Designs**



Education & Cooking

**Kitchen
Equipment &
Utensil:**

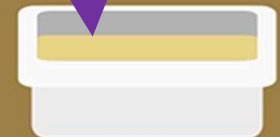
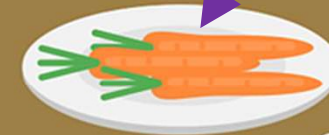
**Open
Educational
Services**

Recipes & Know-How:

**Open
Educational
Practices**

Ingredients:

**Open
Educational
Resources**



FREE & Open Educational Resources, Practices, and Services Enable Us All To:

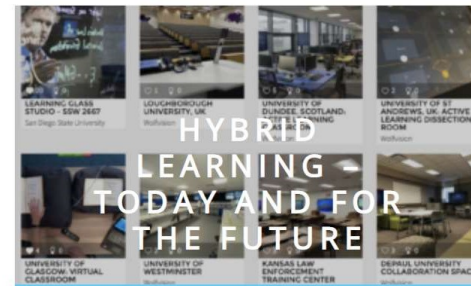
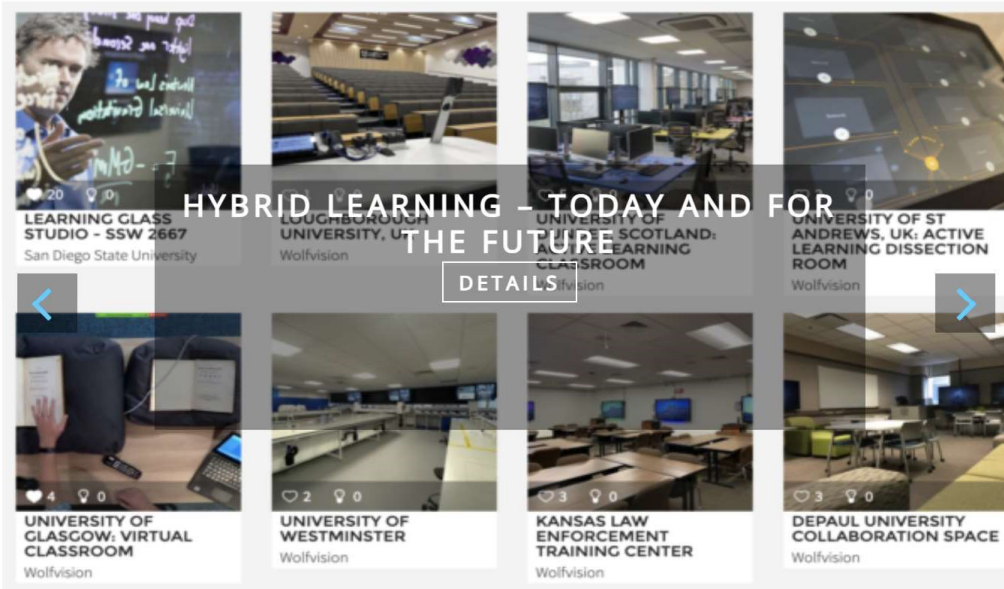
- Learn From Each Other
- Effectively & Efficiently Collaborate with Others
- Accelerate Innovations
- Become Real **LEARNING ORGANIZATIONS**



Imagine an open digital library for educators to explore the designs, uses, and impacts of different learning environments used around the world...

You could...

- See new and different classroom spaces instead of just imagining them.
- Create a common understanding of complex learning spaces among different stakeholders by sharing common descriptions of the spaces
- Successfully discuss and collaborate with different people about how teaching and learning could be implemented in innovative spaces
- Cost-effectively and efficiently plan for innovations in your learning space



LEARNING SPACES: SEARCH, SHARE, CONNECT, ANYWHERE.

Free for educators, FLEXspace.org is your one-stop shop for best practices, detailed examples, and a community dedicated to improving learning spaces around the world.

Pedagogy + Space + Technology = FLEXspace.org — The only open resource that brings together teachers, faculty,

QUICK LINKS

[Share Your Feedback Here!](#)

[Questions? Email Us info@flexspace.org](mailto:info@flexspace.org)

[Live Virtual Learning Space Tours](#)

[Herman Miller in the Spotlight](#)

Let's get an overview

<https://flexspace.org>

719 Published Spaces

Institution Type	Published Spaces
AV Integrator/Consultant	1
Community College	26
Corporate/Business	47
Designer/Architect	1
K12	19
Non-profit	2
Private College/University	123
Public College/University	494
(blank)	6
Grand Total	719

Space Type	Spaces
Active/Flexible Classroom	294
General Purpose Classroom	135
Lecture Hall / Auditorium	60
Media/Computer Lab	45
Other	36
Group Study/Meeting Room	34
Maker/Build Lab	20
Recording/TV Studio	16
Science / STEM Lab	13
Learning Commons / Information Commons	9
Esports	7
Transitional Area	6
Outdoor Space	2
Performance Space	2
Art Studio	1



IS FREE & OPEN FOR YOU!

You could...

- Browse the library to get inspired
- Use the “ingredients” of different designs to develop your own “recipes” for innovative teaching and learning practices. FLEXspace is YOUR KITCHEN!
- Share your “family recipes” for innovative classroom designs in the FLEXspace “cookbook” so others can enjoy good teaching and learning strategies

CREATE AN ACCOUNT AND YOU ARE READY TO FLEXspace!

The MERLOT system provides access to curated online learning and support materials and content creation tools, led by an international community of educators, learners and researchers.

SmartSearch

Search the MERLOT Collection, Other Libraries, and the Web

Search

What is SmartSearch?

Advanced Search by: [ISBN](#) | [Materials](#) | [Members](#)

CalState

California State University System

[Materials from my institution](#) | [Members from my institution](#)

101,943

Learning Resources

200,896

Registered Members

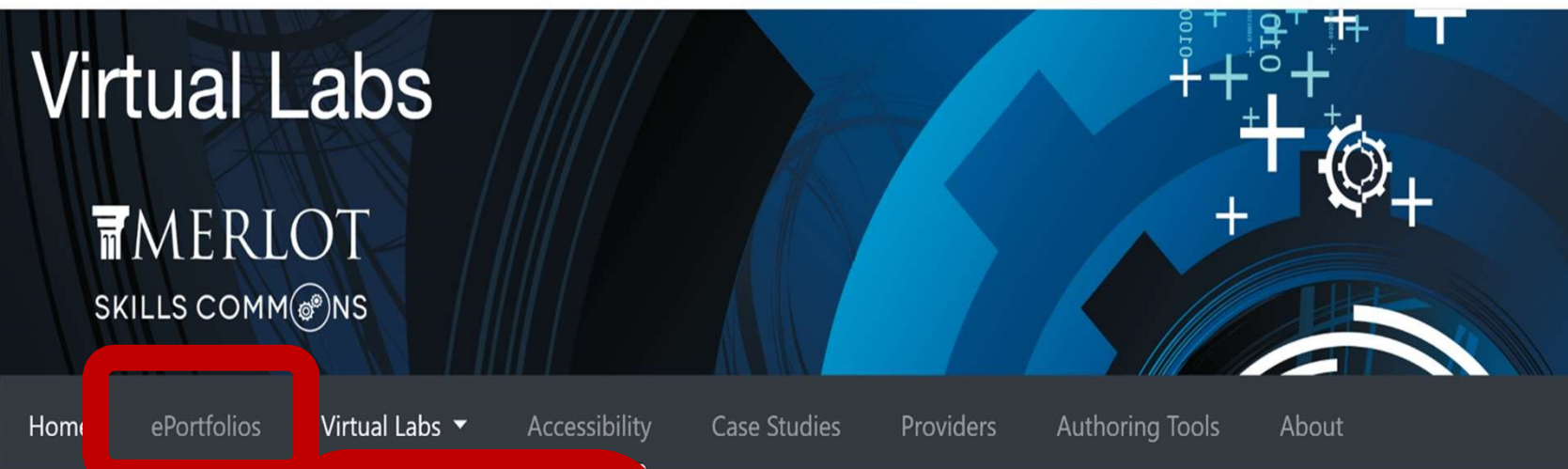
4,446

Member Institutions

577

Recent Contributions

www.merlot.org



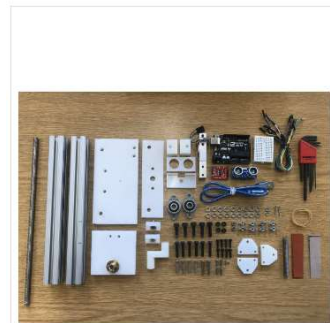
Biomechanics Takehome Labs: Build-Your-Own Test System

The Take-Home Lab Kits

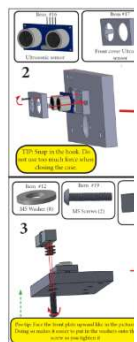
Lab Goals

1. Give students the opportunity to construct their own miniature tensile testing system
 - o Learn the key components of materials testing systems and how they work together
2. Collect force and deformation measurements from physical specimens to visualize
3. Apply numerical analysis techniques and mathematical models of ideal material behavior
 - o Provide experience processing and interpreting noisy data
 - o Fitting mathematical relationships to noisy data, and extracting meaningful quantities
 - o Practice conducting error analysis and troubleshooting engineering systems

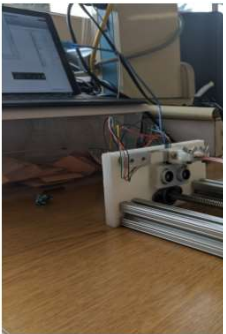
Students were split into self-selected teams of three to complete three Lab Assignments. Each team had their own desktop tensile testing system.



Each lab kit contained all of the individual components required to conduct the take-home tensile test device.



The lab kits were accompanied by both written and video instructions for assembly of the hardware.



Using the components and instructions, students constructed their own test systems. Once ready, they were able to begin collecting data.

Lab Activities

Lab 1	
1. Lab kit assembly	1. Characterize a linear elastic spring
2. Calibrating the force sensor	2. Characterize viscoelastic rates
3. Measuring force and deformation data for a linear elastic spring	3. Quantify material model fit system

For each lab, the students submitted:

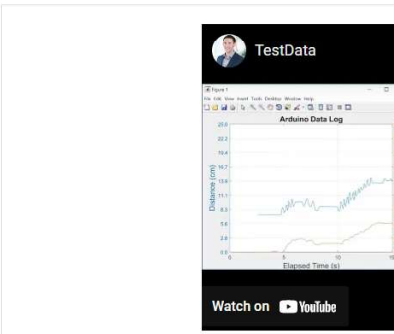
- Plots of their data, as instructed in the lab handouts
- Answers to post-lab questions
- Written to help students draw connections between the data they collected and the underlying material behavior

Labs were assigned in the last month of the semester, after the material had been covered.

- Students were given two weeks to complete each lab

Labs in Action

Students could see real-time force and deformation data plotted to their MATLAB software.



LIT Results and Findings

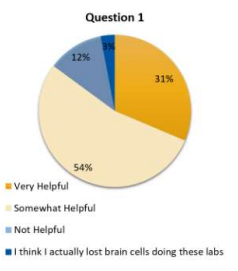
LIT Redesign Impact on Teaching and Learning

- How has the course redesign strategies affected your instruction of this course?
- Describe how your students mastered the student learning outcomes
- Did you experience unexpected results after teaching the redesigned course?
- Consider attaching a more in-depth report describing the impact of the redesign, including samples of students' work that reflect the impact of the redesign

Assessment: Overall Course Performance

- The final course grades for the pre-redesign class (Spring 2018, Fall 2019) were significantly different pre- and post-redesign. However, this finding is not statistically significant. The redesign was implemented in the second half of the semester, and they were not introduced until the second half of the semester.

Question 1: "In your opinion, how helpful were the lab activities at increasing your understanding of the material?"
Question 2: "How helpful were the labs in increasing your understanding of the material?"



Student Quotes:

- "The real-time graphs generated in MATLAB helped me understand the "real-world" in my learning process."
- "Generating the graphs from the data was a bit confusing because I was used to MATLAB/Excel... But once the graphs were generated, it was extremely helpful."
- "I enjoyed working through the post-lab questions with friends as I was setting up the lab as it made us feel like we were actually "engineering" the system."
- "I feel like since we worked in groups, I didn't get a full grasp on the system. I physically did the experiments and answered post lab questions, but not part. But that's the nature of group work."
- "I thought it really helped enforce some of the ideas in class, when actually doing the experiments and it was on top of all the other projects and assignments."

Question: Compared to a traditional "in-class" lab, did the "take-home" lab increase your understanding of the material?

Yes

Question: Compared to traditional "in-class" labs, how effective were the take-home labs in increasing your understanding of the material?

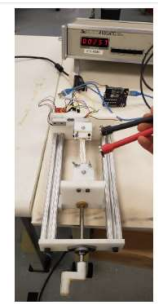
Instructor Reflection

The LIT program was a great experience, and I am looking forward to expanding on these take-home labs for this class and beyond. Based on some excellent feedback from the LIT group during the final presentation, I will be incorporating some in-person and video instruction into the take-home labs when they are assigned again next Spring, and am excited to see how these sessions are received by the students. There were also some suggestions to connect with our MakerSpace labs here on campus to use these kits as examples of designs and systems students can build for other engineering (and other STEM) course and research projects. I will definitely be pursuing this option as a first step to getting the systems disseminated to the wider scientific, engineering, and education communities.

I had two great students working on this project with me, and they did a fantastic job designing the kits, assembling them for the BME 167 students, and then providing technical assistance to the students as they worked on the labs. Our next steps are to put together a manuscript documenting the system they designed, and using the LIT experience as a showcase for how this system can be implemented into educational settings. I am working with these students to prepare this manuscript this Summer, and I have already recruited an undergraduate research student to perform additional validation work in the Fall.

A Few Highlights to Share

A few students in the class saw some extra potential in the take-home lab kits, and decided to incorporate them into projects for other courses, and even their Senior Design projects.

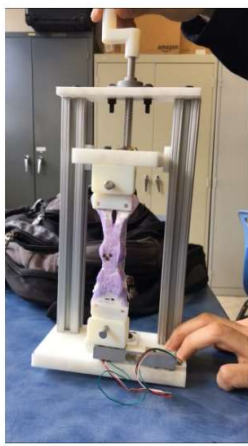


In the picture and video on the right, we can see the system in action. This student's project aimed at characterizing the resistance of stretchable circuits, and was conducted in conjunction with a high-end contract manufacturing company:

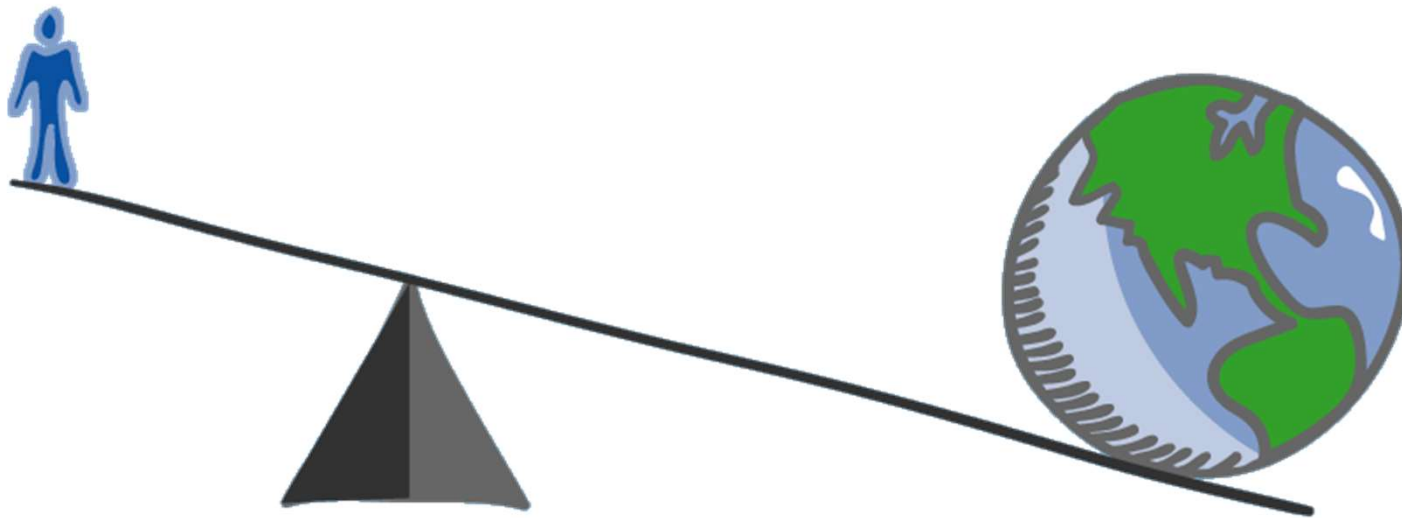


"I took [the test system] to Jabil (company where he is an intern) when I was working on my senior project. We almost considered using it for our tests, but the Instron kept malfunctioning so in the end we were not able to."

A few students had a little fun around Easter, and decided to see how much a Peeps rabbit could stretch. While they chose the candy just for fun (unprompted by the instructor), it turned out to be an excellent opportunity for them to see the deformation behavior of a real-life (if slightly modified) biomaterial. Marshmallow is made of sugar and gelatin. Gelatin is just a reduced form of collagen, which is a major component to all soft tissues in mammals (tendons, ligaments, cartilage, bone, etc.) While the students thought they were having a little bit of fun, the joke is on them. It turns out they were learning!



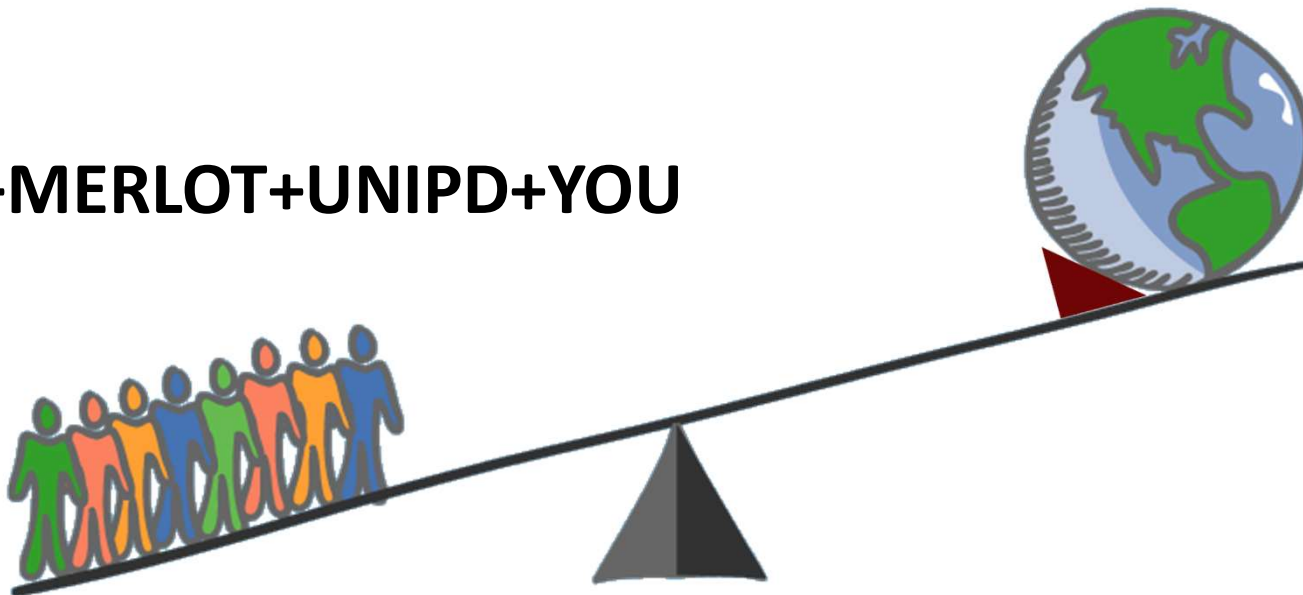
Innovations in Higher Education Can Feel Overwhelming and Impossible...



But Together We Can Lift The World of Education To Achieve More

Educational Innovations & Student Success

FLEXspace+MERLOT+UNIPD+YOU



QUESTIONS?

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